

# 2<sup>nd</sup> Year English

## Ruff . Pk Guess Papers

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پنجاب کے تمام بورڈز (لاہور، راولپنڈی، فیصل آباد، سرگودھا، گوجرانوالہ، ساہیوال، ملتان، بہاولپور، اور ڈیرہ غازی خان) کے لئے۔

3 Important SQS (Modern Process a Hei-)

### Unit – 1

کچھ سوالات کی ایک سے زائد سٹیٹمنٹس ہیں انکا جواب ایک ہی ہے۔ انکو / سے اسی سوال میں علیحدہ لکھ دیا گیا ہے۔

- » How did earth come into existence? / How did planets come into being? / When and how did our earth and other planets come into existence?
- » Why is there no life on the stars?
- » How it is a star seldom finds another star near it?
- Why is the universe, of which our earth is a part, so frightening?
- Write a note on beginning of life on the earth\*  
Why was life born on the earth? / How did it appear on the earth?
- What happened when the wanderings came nearer and nearer? / What was the name of the star that came near the sun?

### Unit

- How has the use of scientific method helped us in the control of disease? / How has science improved our health?
- How has the scientific method enabled us to get over the old fears?
- Why was water used sparingly in the past? / How did people obtain water in the past and how was it consumed?
- » Why was the variety of food limited?
- » Compare the sanitary condition of our cities hundred years ago and now.
- » How has the scientific method helped us in the production and preservation of food? / How did the scientific method help us?

### Unit — 3

- « How does financial pressure lead to the failure of students'?
- o How does mistreatment on the part of boys and their parents lead to the failure of the boys?
- What should be the role of a college dean?
- Who are the benefactors & how do they learn a lesson from the advice the writer gives about them?
- What place would be accorded to sports men in our society?  
Why do some talented boys fail in college?

### Unit — 4

- What was Daiches' attitude towards week-end as a school boy?
- « What was Daiches' general view of school life? / Daiches was a brilliant student but he did not like his school life. Why?
- Wishes don't come true in life, writes Daiches. What are the things he longed for but could not have?
- o Daiches liked holidays for their freedom-freedom from what? / Why did Daiches like holidays?
- How did David Daiches spend his summer holidays?  
« What did Daiches do with his pocket money'?
- « Why should old books be destroyed'?
- o Why did the writer burn all his books?
- « Why is it difficult to destroy books'!
- « What did the writer finally decide to do with the books? / How did the writer take the books to the river? / What did the writer finally decide to do with his unwanted books?
- « Why do people want to get rid of useless and old books'!

## Unit — 6

- » What was the prescription given to the writer by the doctor!
- Describe his visit to the chemist.
- How did writer come to suspect that his liver was out of order?
- Describe writer's visit to doctor/ medical man.
- What was the disease J.K. Jerome discovered he did not have?
- » Why did the Jerome go to the British Museum? / Where did Jerome K. Jerome go to read the treatment for some slight ailment and what did he find about his health at the end?

## Unit – 7

- » Why did the manager come to think that Leacock had an awful secret to reveal? / Why did the manager consider Leacock a detective?
- How did the writer feel when he entered the bank? / Describe briefly Stephen Leacock's misadventure in the bank.
- What was the attitude of the manager towards Leacock on learning that he only wished to deposit 56 dollars? / What was the manager's expectation from Leacock and how was he frustrated?
- What kind of mistakes/blunders did the writer commit in the bank? / What other blunders did Leacock commit after leaving the manager's office? / Give examples to show that Leacock was completely lost in the bank?
- Briefly describe the reaction of the bank official when Stephen Leacock left the bank?

## Unit — 8

- Why has the world changed its attitude towards China?
- Describe a day in the life of a Chinese student.
- Write a note on Chinese women. OR What social security benefits are given to Chinese women?
- Discuss Chinese agricultural system. / What process has made China in the field of agriculture?
- » What are the social security benefits for a Chinese worker? / What are the medical facilities available to the Chinese worker? / How does the Chinese assistance system help the workers financially? /
- » How does China rely on its own resources?

## Unit – 9

- » What does hunger mean on a large scale? / Describe how Anna Mckenzie define hunger?
- Describe some great famines of the past.
- What is meant by birth rate and death rate and how do they affect population of a country?

- « Why is birth rate so high in the more advanced countries?
- o How do famines occur? / What are causes of famine?
- What is the main reason of population increase today??

## Unit — 10

- Give an account of Abdul-Rehman's dramatic escape. / How did Abd-al-Rahman succeed in escaping? / Describe dramatic escape of Abd-al-Rahman I and his adventures in Africa?
- How did Abd-al-Rahman deal with the Governor appointed by the Abbasid Caliph?
- + Why did the Saxon nun style the Muslim capital 'The Jewel of the World'? / Why was "The Jewel of the World"?
- o What did Al-Hakam do to promote learning and scholarship in Spain? / How did Al-Hakam serve and develop Muslim Spain?
- « What did Abdul-Rehman do to make himself strong and to beautify his capital?

## Unit — 11

- How did Churchill do his Latin paper?
- Why did Churchill call examination an "infernal machine"?
- « How was Churchill taught English at Harrow and not Latin and Greek. Was it a gain or loss? / Churchill was taught English, not Latin and Greek. Why? / What were the intelligent boys taught at Harrow? / Why was Churchill not allowed to study Latin and Greek? / Churchill was taught English not Latin and Greek. Why?
- « Why was the examination a great trial to Churchill? / Why was Churchill afraid of examinations? / Why did Churchill not do well in the examination?
- How did Mr. Soinervell teach English?
- What sort of questions are asked by your examiners?
- What good did Churchill's three years stay at Harrow do him?

## Unit — 12

- Give an idea of the size of Sahara. OR What do you know about the location of Sahara? / give a brief description of the Sahara. Where is it situated?
- How did Christopher manage to get a seat in the weapon carrier?

children in Ghardia? / Where did Christopher arrive first and what was in plenty there?

- + What did the driver of the truck tell Christopher about three Englishmen who had attempted to cross the desert? / What happened with the three Englishmen who attempted to cross the Sahara Desert with one day's water supply?

- Who was Professor Claude Balanguemon? What was he doing in the desert?
- How did Prof. Balanguemon save Christopher's life? / Describe Christopher's stay at In-Abbanganarit. / How was Christopher saved at In-Abbanganarit?
- How did Christopher manage to get water in In-Abbanganarit? / Describe the stay at In Abbanganarit. How did Christopher manage to get water there?
- » Describe the journey through the land of thirst and death.
- How is El Golea different from In Salah? OR Give an account of the little town, named El Golea, and compare it with In Salah.
- Why did Christopher and his companion kill a camel? / How did Christopher manage to get water in In-Abbanganarit? / What sort of water did Christopher get from the stomach of the camel?
- What was the result of Christopher's foster mother's threatening to send him to Timbuktu? / How did Christopher's foster mother develop in his a desire to go to the Sahara"

### Unit — 13

- What are antiseptic & what is the antiseptic method?
- » What was the chief defect of antiseptic method?
- » What is importance of leucocytes/ white cells in human body? / What part is played by the white cells in the blood of a human body?
- Write a note on penicillin as wonder drug. / How did penicillin benefit mankind? OR How was penicillin hailed as a wonder drug?
- Was Fleming proud of his discovery of penicillin?
- Give an account of the early life of Fleming
- How did Fleming's family become a family?
- Describe how Fleming discovered penicillin.
- How did Oxford team in the early production of penicillin tackled?

### Unit – 14

- What is spontaneous generation?

- o What was the epidemic in which the French Government forced Pasteur to make research?
- o Describe Pasteur's work on anthrax. / How did Pasteur discover the treatment of anthrax? / What was the effect of Pasteur's protective treatment of anthrax?
- How did Pasteur discover the method of making vaccines? OR What is the method of making vaccines? / What is the method of attenuating germs?
- How can we say that Pasteur was even more of a patriot than of a scientist? / Give at least two instances of Pasteur's patriotism.
- Give an account of Pasteur's treatment of Rabies and how he cured the first patient suffering from it. / How did Pasteur cure Rabies?
- o How did Pasteur prove that spontaneous generation was not a fact?

### Unit — 15

- « Why was Mustafa Kemal sent to Anatolia?
- « Write a note on Mustafa Kemal's activities at Anatolia. How did Mustafa Kemal try to regain Anatolia for Turkey?
- o What were the terms offered to Turkey by the Allies?
- o What was the attitude of the Turkish Government towards the Allies after World War-I?
- o Which changes did Mustafa Kemal introduce in the dress of women? / Which major reforms for women did Mustafa Kemal introduce to bring them up to the level of menfolk? / Describe the reforms introduced by Mustafa Kemal with reference to the position of the women.
- « What reforms did Mustafa Kemal bring in Turkish language? / How did Mustafa Kemal simplify the language? / What steps did Mustafa Kemal take for the removal of illiteracy? / Describe the educational reforms introduced by Mustafa Kemal? OR How did Mustafa Kemal make his nation educated?
- » Describe the reforms introduced by Mustafa Kemal regarding industrial development.

## boülmörŁań\$Qs m +a+

- 1) How did Mr. Chips handle his first class at Brookfield school? / How Mr. Chips punish his first student at Brookfield?
- 2) Why did Mr. Chips leave the Melbury Public School? OR Why did Chips not like his previous school? OR Which school did Mr. Chips join first and why did he leave it a year later?
- 3) What were Chips' ambitions as a school teacher? OR What were the ambitions of Mr. Chips in his youth? OR What was Mr. Chips' ambition when he was in his twenties?
- 4) Write a note on Brookfield. OR When was Brookfield's building rebuilt and extended?
- 5) Describe the rise and fall of Brookfield. OR What was the status of Brookfield school?
- 6) What kinds of people did Brookfield produce and what contributions did they make to England.

- 7) Who was Collingwood and what did he tell Mrs. Wickett about him? OR Who was Major Collingwood and what punishment did he receive at the hand of Mr. Chips? OR Why did Mr. Chips punish Collingwood?
- 8) Describe the condition of Mrs. Wickett's house?
- 9) What memories of Katherine haunted Chips?
- 10) Why was Grayson worried? OR Why was Grayson emotionally distressed?
- 11) What kind of books did Chips have and read?
- 12) How did Chips pass his time after his final retirement from Brookfield? OR What were Chips' activities after retirement?
- 13) What type of room was that where Mr. Chips stayed?
- 14) How did Chips come across Katherine Bridges? OR What was the result of the first meeting between Mr. Chips and Katherine Bridges? OR How did Chips wrench his ankle? OR What happened to Chips when he hastened to help the girl? OR How did Mr. Chips meet Katherine for the first time?
- 15) Why was the spring of 1896 important/dear to Mr. Chips?
- 16) Was Chips' marriage successful or not? OR Write an account of Mr. Chips' married life? OR What changes did Chips' marriage bring in his life? OR How did Chips change after his marriage?
- 17) What was the effect of Chips' marriage on Mr. Chips' life after the marriage? OR Why did the boys at school begin to love Chips after marriage?
- 18) What kind of person was Mr. Chips before marriage?
- 19) What influence did Katherine exercise on Mr. Chips?
- 20) Who was Faulkner? What did he ask Chips when his wife and child died? OR What did young Faulkner request of Mr. Chips? OR What did Chips say to Faulkner?
- 21) Describe Katherine's tragic death? OR How and when did Katherine and her unborn baby die?
- 22) What were Chips' ideas about Boers? OR What did Chips think about them?
- 23) What did Chips say to Lloyd George? OR How did Chips make financial contributions to the Minister of England? OR Who was Mr. Lloyd George and how did he react to the suggestion of Mr. Chips?
- 24) Why did the boys call Chips old after the death of his wife?
- 25) Why did Chips not want to receive condolences? OR Describe Chips' feelings on the death of his wife and child?
- 26) What kind/sort of man was Ralston? OR What were the characteristics of Mr. Ralston's personality?
- 27) How much was Ralston popular and respected in Brookfield?
- 28) Describe the role of Ralston in the progress of Brookfield? OR What were the aims of Ralston as a headmaster? OR Describe Ralston as a headmaster.
- 29) How did Mr. Chips pass his time at home after his first retirement in 1913? OR Why did Mr. Chips decide to resign in 1913? When and why did Mr. Chips retire? OR How did Mr. Chips end up his career at Brookfield?
- 30) Why or how did Chips join the Brookfield School again? OR Who invited Mr. Chips to join Brookfield again and why? OR Why did Chatteris suggest to Mr. Chips to join Brookfield School again?
- 31) When and how did Chatteris retire? Who was Chatteris and what kind of man was he? OR After Ralston's retirement, who was the new headmaster of Brookfield? OR Who was Chatteris and what kind of man was he?
- 32) What happened to Linford when he departed? OR What were Mr. Chips' feelings after Linford's departure? OR What happened to Linford after the little boy, Lintord, had said good-bye to him?
- 33) Who was Linford? Why did he visit Mr. Chips? OR Who attended to Mr. Chips before his death? OR Describe briefly Linford's meeting with Chips.
- 34) How did Chips entertain Linford?
- 35) Why did Linford come to see Chips? OR Who sent Linford to Mr. Chips and why?
- 36) What changes were brought by Katherine in Chips? OR Katherine made Chips a new man. Is it true?
- 37) How did Katherine help Chips in the matter of discipline? OR How did Katherine persuade Chips not to punish a boy? OR How did Katherine urge Chips to forgive the students for their mistakes?
- 38) What was the contribution of Brookfield during the World War I? OR What contribution did Brookfield school and its masters and students make towards England during war?
- 39) How many bombs were dropped near Brookfield? OR What was Chips' feeling when bombs began to fall around? OR Describe briefly the horrors of an air raid at Brookfield School.
- 40) How much popular was Katherine in Brookfield? OR Was Katherine popular in Brookfield?
- 41) Who was Meldrum, and how and when did he die?
- 42) Who was Dr. Merivale? OR What did Dr. Merivale ask Mr. Chips to do? OR What did Chips' doctor say about him? OR Write a brief note on Dr. Merivale.
- 43) How did Mr. Wetherby advise Mr. Chips? OR How did Mr. Wetherby advise Chips on the days of his interview at Brookfield? OR Describe Mr. Chips' first meeting with Mr. Wetherby. OR Who was Wetherby and what kind of fellow was he?

- 44) Who was Mr. Wetherby and when did he join Brookfield?  
 45) What were the views of Chips about women? OR What notion did Chips have about women?  
 46) Give a description of the appearance of Katherine. OR How did Katherine hook?  
 47) What kind of political views did Katherine have?  
 48) Why did Katherine like Mr. Chips? OR How did Katherine fall in love with Chips? OR Why was Chips liked by Katherine in spite of his old age?  
 49) Describe Mr. Chips' life after retirement. OR What was the financial condition of Chips fifteen years after his resignation? OR What type of life was Mr. Chips living at Mrs. Wickett after his retirement.  
 50) Why was Mr. Chips called a jester? OR Write a note on Chips' humour.  
 51) How was Ralston running Brookfield according to Mr. Chips? OR What do you know about Ralston's discipline in Brookfield school? OR How was Ralston running Brookfield according to Chips?  
 52) What type of farewell was given to Chips? OR When was Mr. Chips given a farewell party? OR How was Chips' farewell party and what did he say in his farewell speech?  
 53) How did Chips pass his time after his retirement?  
 54) What did Chatteris read in the Church?  
 55) Who was called the merchant? did Chips call him a sink  
 56) How did Chips take his calls during the shelling?  
 57) Who was Gregson?  
 58) What was Chips' will? OR Whom did Chips leave his money in his will?  
 59) What do you know about general strikes? OR What was Chips' opinion about the general strike of 1926? OR OR What event took place in 1926 in England?  
 60) What were those things which Chips could never do in his life?  
 61) Write a note on Chips as a teacher.  
 62) Which type of cake did Chips like?  
 63) How did Chips welcome the new comers? OR With what did Mrs. Wickett serve the new boys and teachers at Mrs. Wickett's?  
 64) With whom did Mr. Chips share his all discussion?  
 65) Why was Katherine happy from Chips' profession? Why did Katherine like Mr. Chips?  
 66) Why did Ralston not like Mr. Chips? OR What sort of conditions did Ralston put on Chips? OR Why did Ralston want Mr. Chips to retire? OR Why didn't Chips and Mr. Ralston like each other?  
 67) What led Ralston and Chips into a row? OR Why did Ralston quarrel with Mr. Chips?  
 68) When and why did Ralston leave the school? What was the result of the row between Ralston and Chips?  
 69) Write a note on Ralston.  
 70) Draw a character sketch of Katherine. OR Describe the physical grace of Katherine..

## 100 Most Important Essays

### Most Important Essays

1. My Aim (Ambition) in Life / Choice of Profession / My Favourite Dream / Career
2. A Picnic Party / A Visit to a Park / A Visit to a Historical Place
3. My Hobby / Things I Do in My Leisure Time
4. A Cricket Match / The Most Thrilling Cricket Match
5. My Hero in History / Ideal Personality / Allama Iqbal / My National Hero
6. My First Day at College / Pleasures of College / My First Impression of College
7. Patriotism / Why I Love Pakistan
8. Blessing of Science / Science in the Service of Humanity / Is Science a Blessing or a Curse

### Important Essays

1. Importance of Computer OR Computer: a Blessing or a Curse
2. City Life / Life in a Big City / The Problems of a Big City
3. Mobile Phones / Uses and Abuses of Mobile
4. Terrorism
5. My Last Day at College
6. Men in Society / Importance of Women

## Most Important Idioms

For Direct In Direct Solution, Check 100 English notes section on ruff.pk

1.	Blacksheep	30.	Break into	59.	Give up	88.	Put up with
2.	A bird's eye view	31.	Break the news	60.	Give vent to	89.	Put off
3.	A bolt from the blue	32.	By hook or by crook	61.	Hue and cry	90.	Part and parcel
4.	A bone of contention	33.	Beat about the bush	62.	Hand in glove with	91.	Play truant
5.	A jailbird	34.	Bag and baggage	63.	Hard and fast	92.	Put out
6.	A narrow escape	35.	Call a spade a spade	64.	Hard pill to swallow	93.	Rainy day
7.	A white elephant	36.	Call names	65.	Heart and soul	94.	Rank and file
8.	A wildgoose chase	37.	Come off	66.	Hope against hope	95.	Red letter day
9.	Abide by	38.	Cut down	67.	In black and white	96.	Royal road
10.	Above board	39.	Carry the day	68.	In cold blood	97.	Run down
11.	Add fuel to fire	40.	Close fist man	69.	In a fix	98.	Set up
12.	All and sundry	41.	Cut a sorry figure	70.	In the teeth of	99.	Set in
13.	At the eleventh hour	42.	Carry out	71.	Jail bird	100.	Safe and sound
14.	At large	43.	Cut down	72.	Kith and kin	101.	Smell a rat
15.	At daggers drawn	44.	Cut off	73.	Kick the bucket	102.	Spick and span
16.	At length	45.	Come to light	74.	Lead by the nose	103.	Take after
17.	At sixes & sevens	46.	Dark horse	75.	Look down upon	104.	Take down
18.	Bag and baggage	47.	Die in harness	76.	Look for	105.	Tooth and nail
19.	Bad blood	48.	End in smoke	77.	Lion's share	106.	Turn turtle
20.	Beat about the bush	49.	Every body into	78.	Leave in the lurch	107.	Turn down
21.	Bear out	50.	Every body into	79.	Maiden speech	108.	Turn a deaf ear to
22.	Bed of roses	51.	Every body into	80.	Make headway	109.	Turn up
23.	Break the ice	52.	Fair sex	81.	Man of letters	110.	Through thick and thin
24.	By fits and starts	53.	Fall in with	82.	Nip in the bud	111.	Under a cloud
25.	Break out	54.	For want of	83.	Null and void	112.	Uphill task
26.	Break down	55.	French leave	84.	Pass away	113.	Upto the mark
27.	Bad blood	56.	Face the music	85.	Pay lip service	114.	Without fail
28.	Better half	57.	Flesh and blood	86.	Pay lip service	115.	Work wonder
29.	Bread and butter	58.	Ci	87.	PQ Qo " j j	116.	

\ 1CQs

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### Note:

- + This guess paper consists of the most important questions from exam's point of view.
- + This does not mean that the entire paper will come from it.
- + These guess papers can help you pass the exam if you didn't prepare well.
- Prepare the complete syllabus along with it if you wish to secure high marks.



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